







### Warsaw University of Life Science, Poland Department of Organization and Economics

### Polish beef consumers – emerging or declining market?

Krystyna Gutkowska, Sylwia Żakowska-Biemans , Małgorzata Kosicka-Gębska, Marta Sajdakowska, Jerzy Wierzbicki







### **Outline of the presentation:**

Methodology

Presentation of main results

Conclusions

### Aim of the research:

Identification of Polish consmers' behaviour, shopping

habits and culinary preferences with respect to beef meat

#### Scope of the research:

- Perception of positive and negative features of beef meat
- Regional diversification of beef meat consumption
- Consumers' shopping preferences regarding beef meat
- Culinary usefulness of beef meat
- Factors affecting decision to buy beef meat

### Methodological approach:

- CATI Computer Assisted Telephone Interview
- N=3195
- XII.2009-II.2010
- Sample derived from data base of Acxiom Polska Sp. z o.o. covering 40 segments of consumers (Personix)

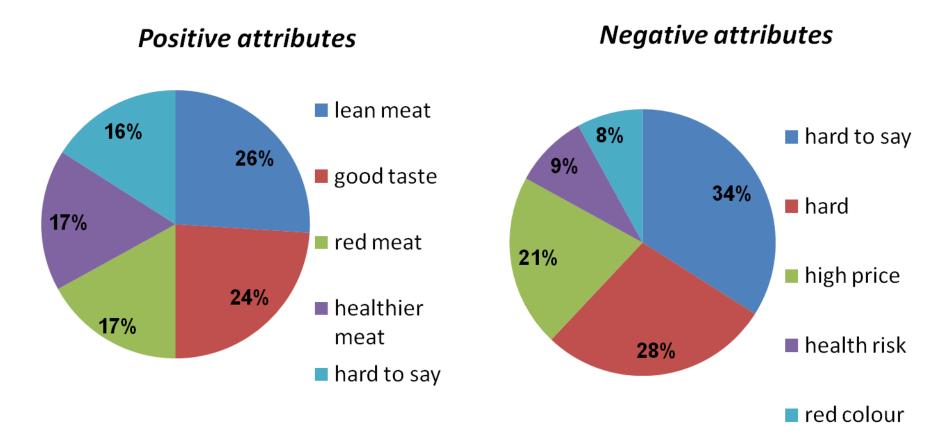
### Association with the term "beef meat"

- specific dish
- animal cow
- meat



 features of beef meat )healthy, lean, expensive, tasteful...)

## Perceived positive and neagtive attributes of beef meat



# Segments of consumers with the highest beef consumption

- Urban consumers,
- With higher incomes,
- Working as managerial staff (specialist, entrepreneurs, clerks),
- Middle age (30-50),
- Consumers with higher education.

### Types of meat bought: 31% - for boullion 20% - minced 10% - entrecote 10% - for roast 8% - sirloin 8% - roast beef 7% - shin of beef

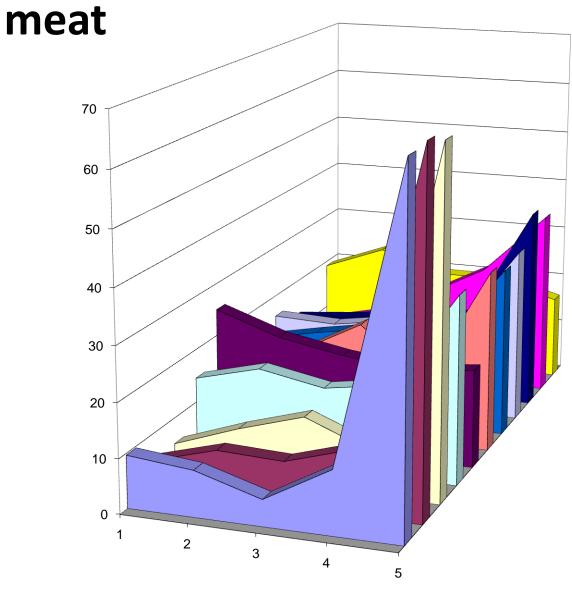


#### <u>Dishes:</u>

25% - boullion 16% - beef tenderized cutlets 10% - steak 10% - roast 8% - boiled beef 7% - goulash 5% - beefsteak 3% - tatar

2% - hamburger

### Factors affecting decision to buy beef



General appearance

■ Colour

- Fat content
- □ Health impact

Producer

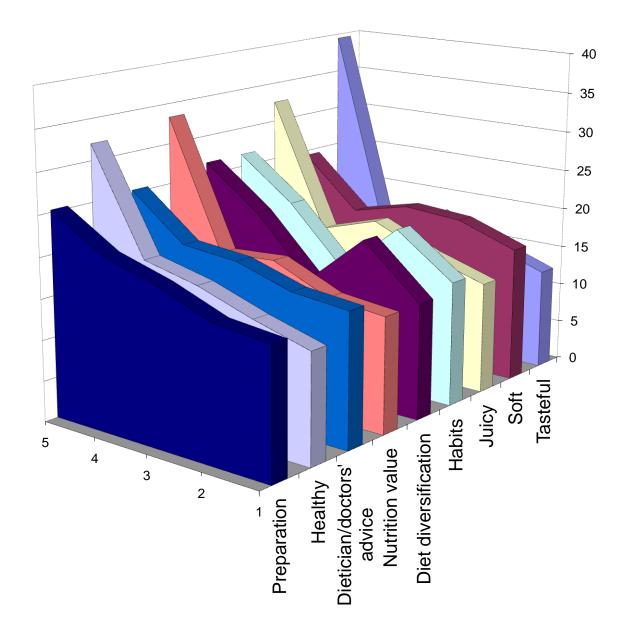
Polish origin

- Culinary usefuleness
- Quality label
- Best before date

■ Price

□ Self staff opinion

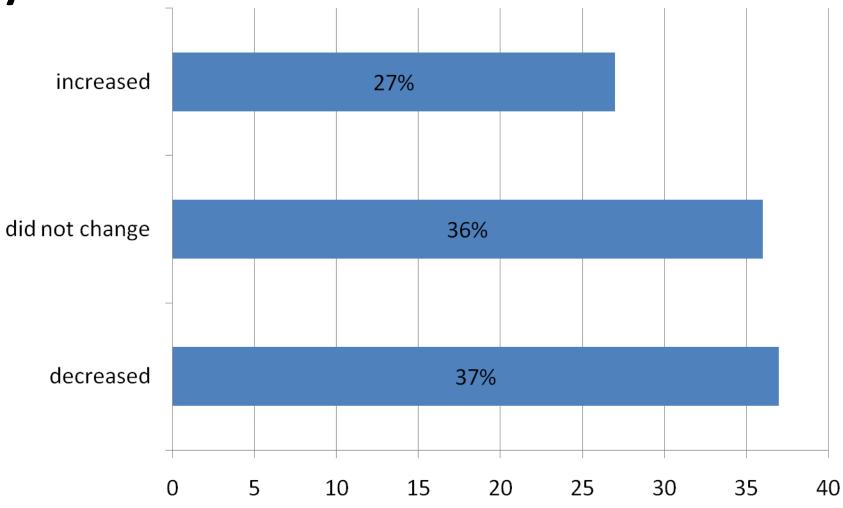
#### **Reasons to consume beef meat**



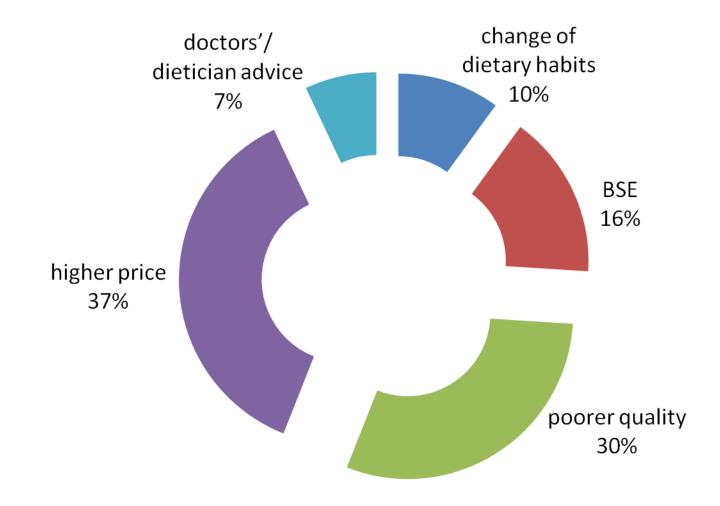
### Preferred sale channels for beef meat

- 32% butcher shop
- 17% supermarket/hypermarket
- 17% local grocery with separate meat section
- 11% bazaar/market square
  - 9% direct from producer
  - 8% discounter
  - 6% local grocery without separate meat section

# Changes in beef consumption in the last years



# Reasons to decrease beef meat consumption



#### **Conclusions:**

- Consumption of beef meat in Poland decreased and remain low;
- Low consumption of beef meat is related to consumers' food habits and strong preference for pork and poultry meat, higher prices of beef meat and dissatisfaction with quality of beef offered on the Polish market;
- **3.** Poles prefer beef meat for boullion;
- **4.** Higher beef consumption is observed among younger consumers with better incomes, living in urban areas.