

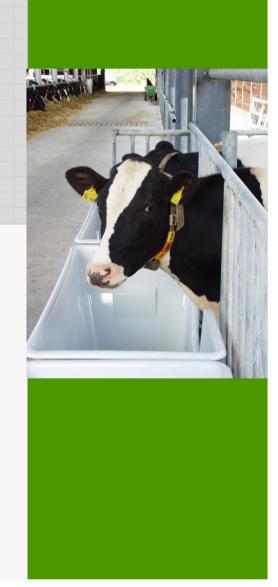
#### **Faculty of Agricultural and Nutritional Sciences**

#### Christian-Albrechts-University of Kiel Institute of Animal Breeding and Husbandry

Management tools coupled with a database to support dairy farmers in decision making

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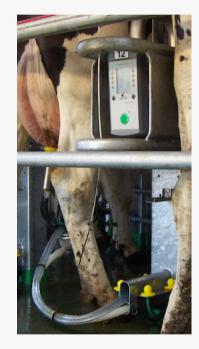
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# Introduction



- Enhancements in electronic sensor techniques
  - ⇒ Automatical recording of individual cow performances
  - ⇒ Several traits
  - ⇒ Huge amount of data
- Limited specificity of individual parameters
  - ⇒ Integration of the data
  - Need for research in use in herd management







- Automatic disease detection
- Early warning system
- Decision support





### **Preconditions**

- Combination of different data sources
  - Electronic sensors
  - Herd management software
  - Milk control
  - Records of administered medicines
  - Notes
- System for data recording and management
- At least weekly update of data



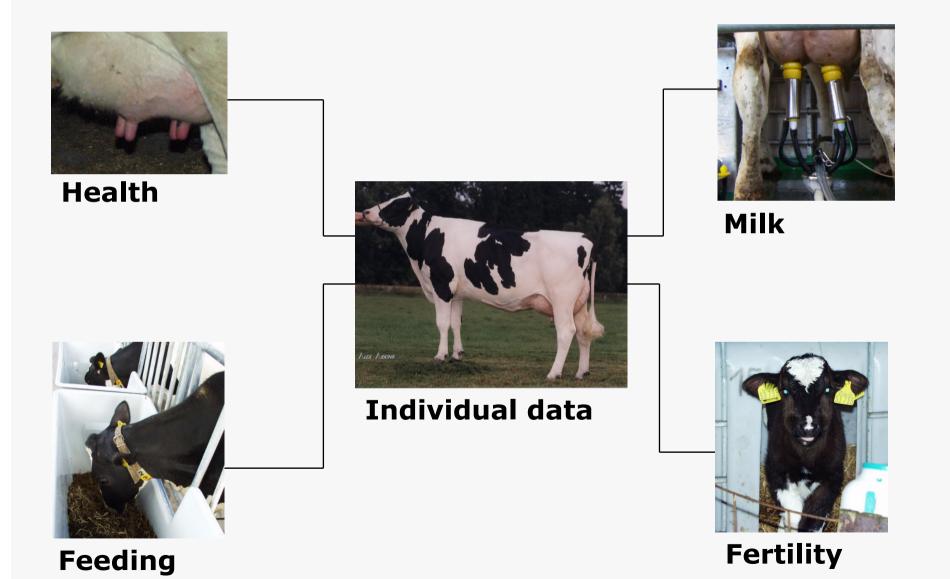


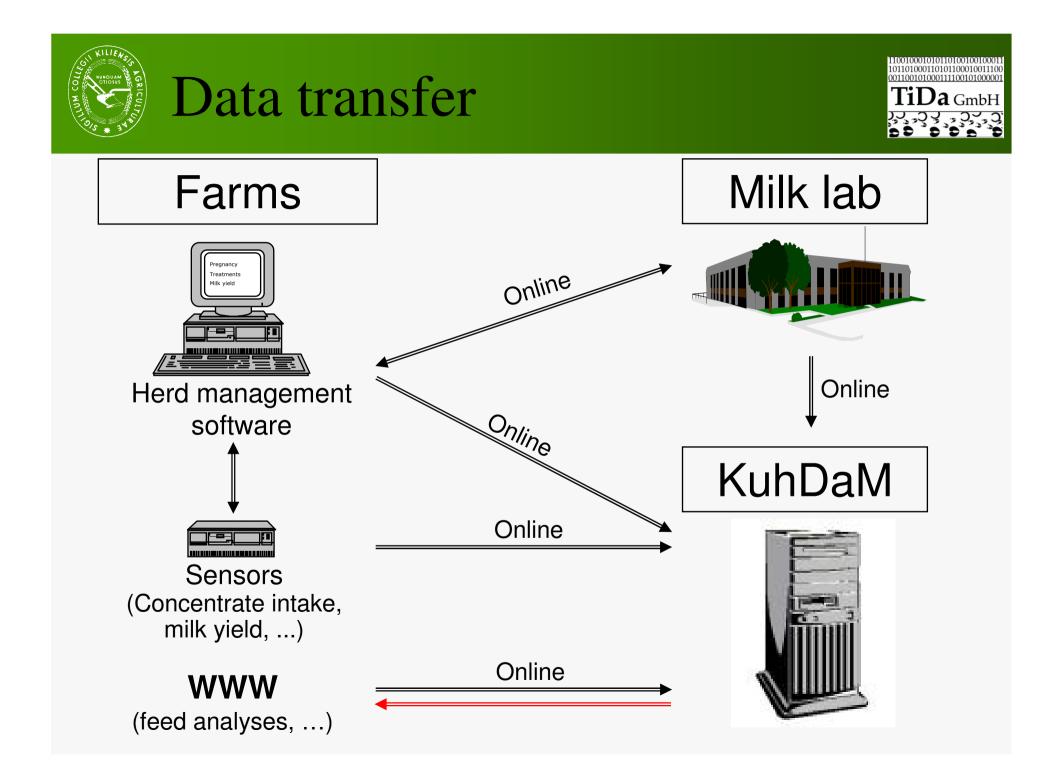
- Central database
- Continuous, long-term data storing
- Individual identification of animals and farms



## "KuhDaM" in Kiel











Check lists





- Check lists
- Charts showing trends in specific traits





#### Chart showing mean TMR intake per day

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Kuhdam-Datenbank							
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- Mean body weight per day
- Mean milk yield

- ...



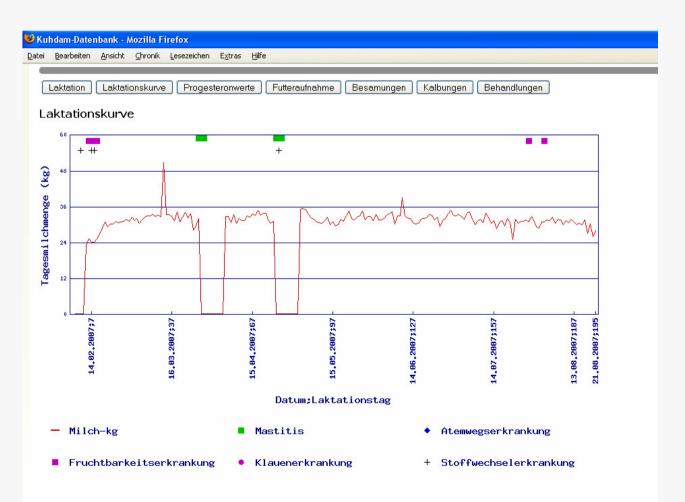


- Check lists
- Charts with trends in specific traits
- Monitoring of individual cows





#### Medications during lactation





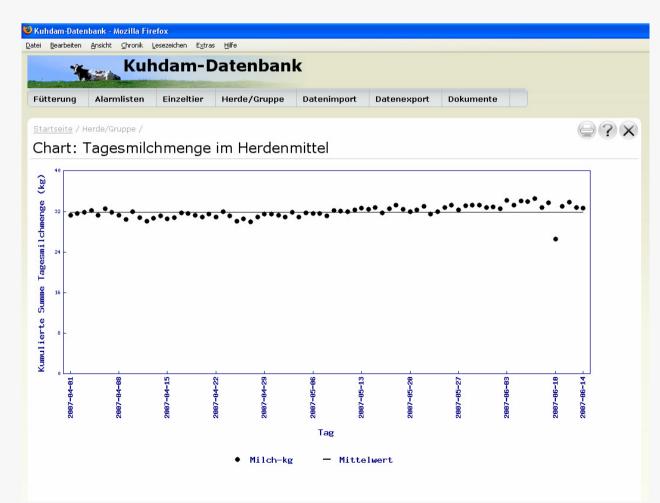


- Check lists
- Charts with trends in specific traits
- Monitoring of individual cows (e.g. medications during lactation)
- Cumulative sum Control Charts





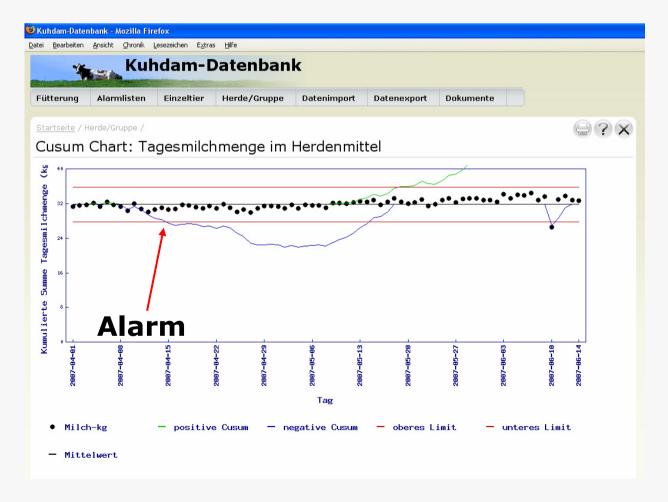
#### Chart 'Mean milk yield of the herd'







#### Cusum Control Chart 'Mean milk yield of the herd'



- Detecting small shifts in the process mean
- Process out of statistical control?
- Estrous detection ratio

. . .





- Use in 2 research farms in Germany
- Automatical transmission of data
- Data entry by the farm staff
- Combination of different data sources
- Day-to-day control
- Ease of handling and easy data access



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