

# Reaction norms for litter size in pigs

Pieter W. Knap & Guosheng Su

PIC International Group, Germany & University of Århus, Denmark



346.030 litter size records of 121.104 daughters of 2.040 sires

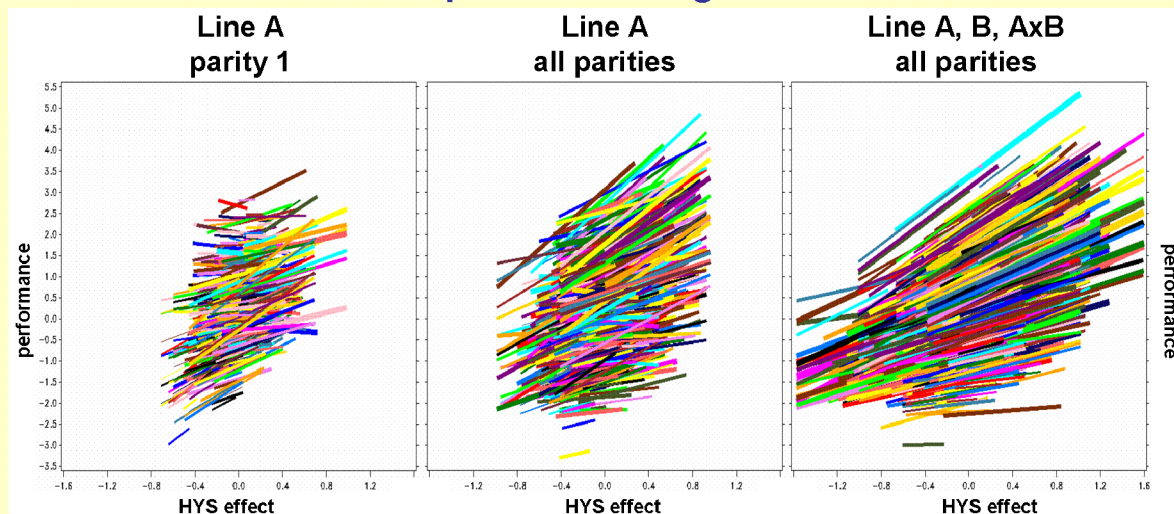
1754 HYS classes, recorded on 144 farms worldwide →

Line A, line B, cross AxB – parities 1 to 8

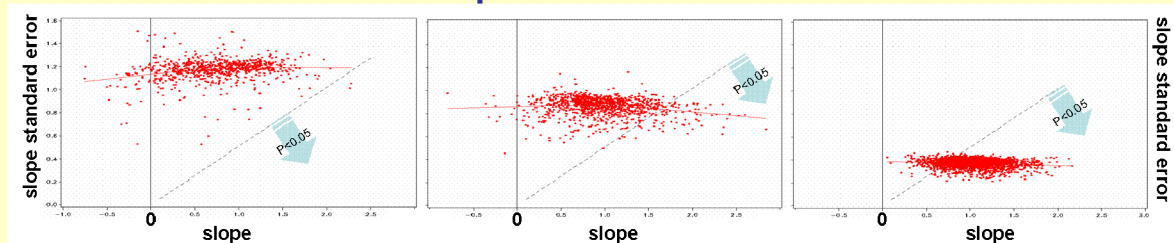


**MCMC analysis (Su et al, JAS 2006):**  
simultaneous estimation of HYS effects and reaction norms

## Sire reaction norms: performance against HYS environment

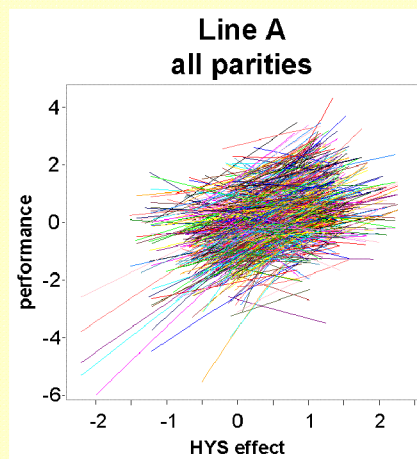


## Sire reaction norms: slope estimates and their standard errors



## Sire reaction norms from a simpler analysis

1. estimate HYS effects: BLUES from BLUP
  2. fit reaction norms: random regression with SAS-Mixed
  - ... not simultaneous
- (from Knap, AJEA 2005)



Simultaneous estimation of all effects gives much cleaner results  
Requires large data volume, good structure, good connectedness  
Need to investigate parity effects and purebred-crossbred effects